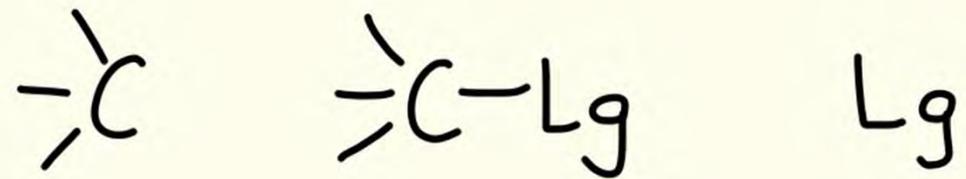
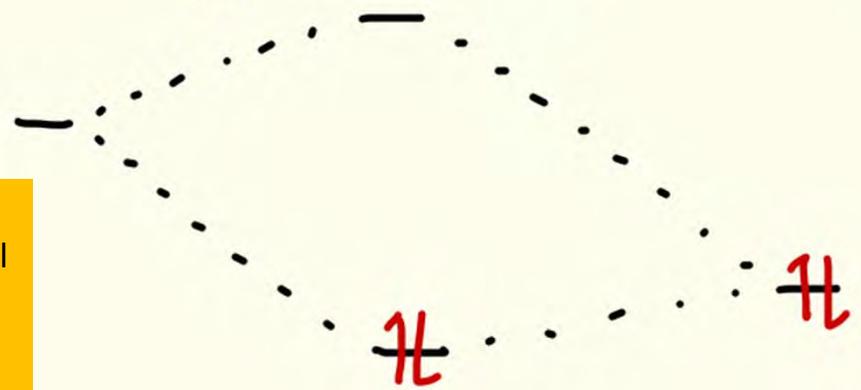


# MO of Dissociation Rxns

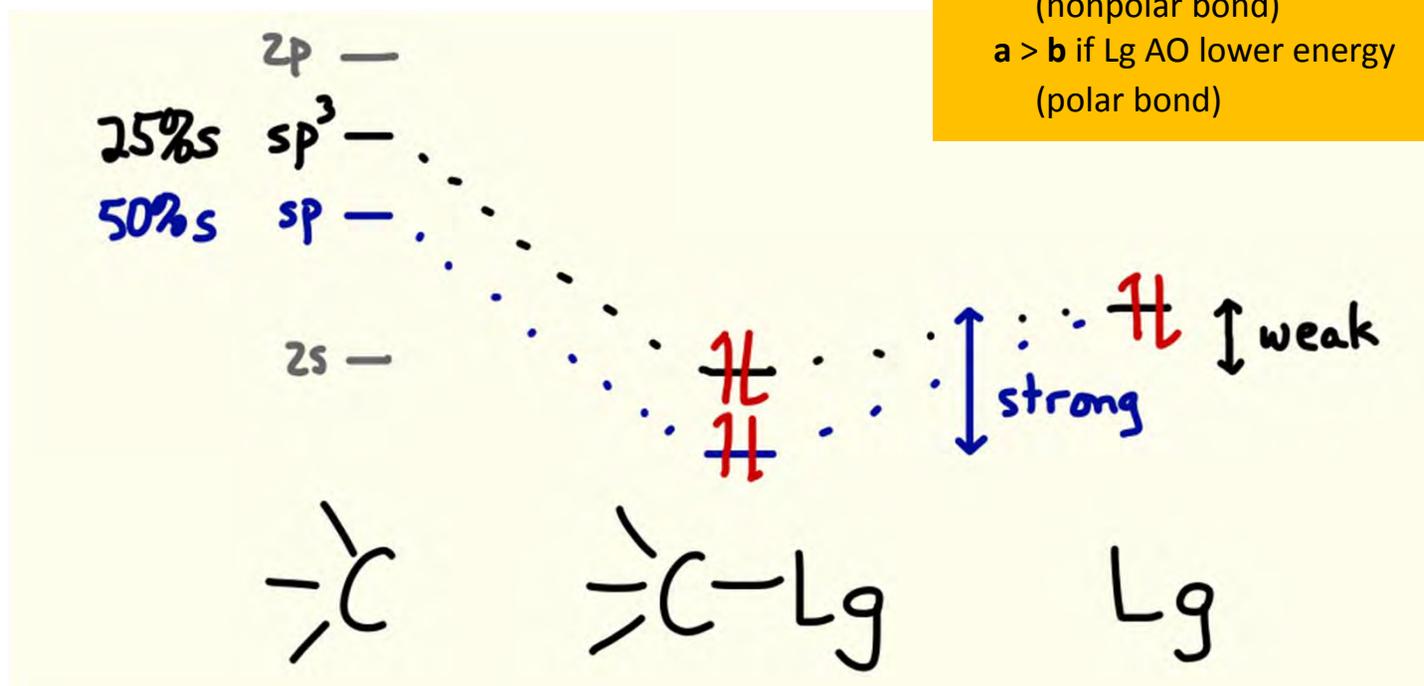


$\text{BMO} = a (\text{Lg AO}) + b (\text{C AO})$   
 $a = b$  if AO energies identical  
 (nonpolar bond)  
 $a > b$  if Lg AO lower energy  
 (polar bond)

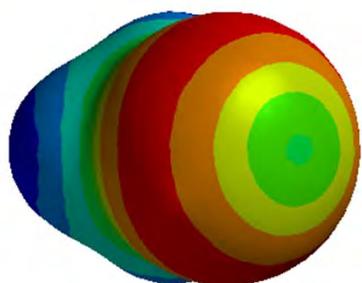
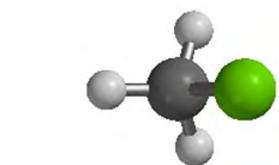


# C Hybridization & BMO Energy

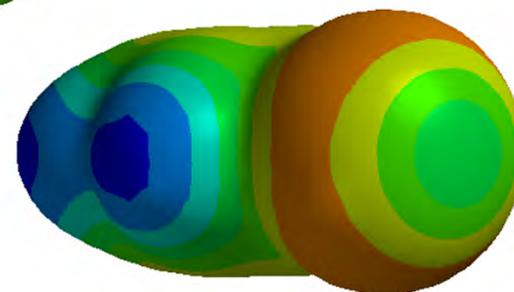
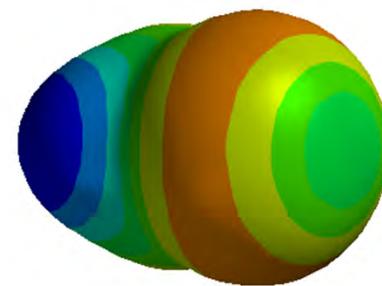
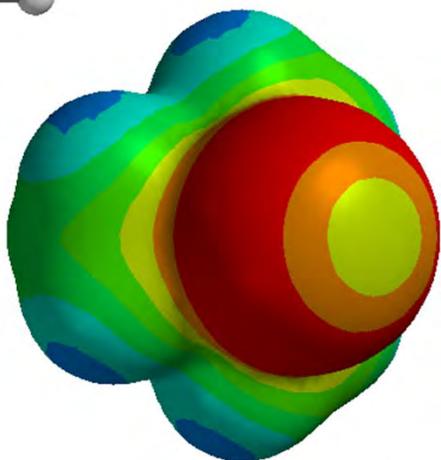
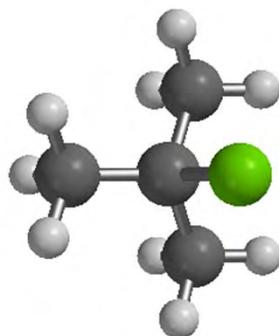
$BMO = a (Lg\ AO) + b (C\ AO)$   
 $a = b$  if AO energies identical  
 (nonpolar bond)  
 $a > b$  if Lg AO lower energy  
 (polar bond)



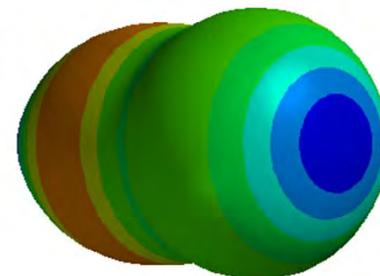
# Potential Maps, -100 → +100



$sp^3$  C



$sp^2$  C



$sp$  C

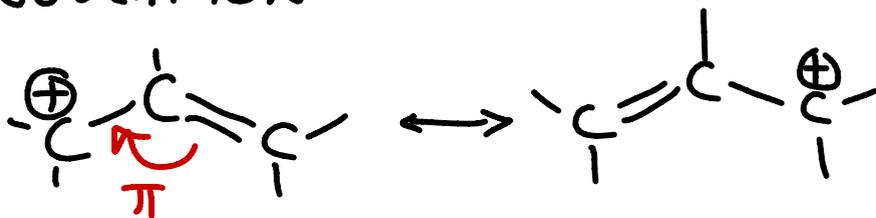
WHAT STABILIZES  $\text{H} \begin{array}{l} \diagup \\ \diagdown \end{array} \text{C}^{\oplus} - \text{H}$  ?

① REPLACE H  
w/ R

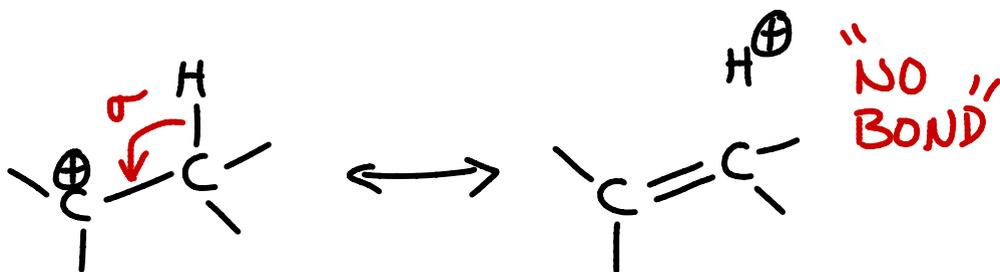
② REPLACE H w/ VINYL OR ARYL

## RESONANCE PICTURE

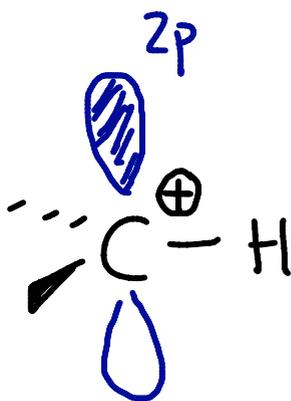
CONJUGATION



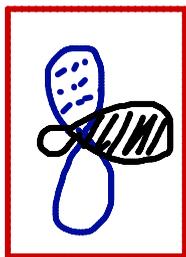
HYPERCONJUGATION



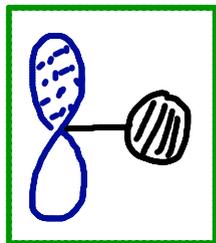
MO MODEL SAYS C-H  $\sigma$   
BOND IS A SPECTATOR  
(CHANGING TO C-C WON'T AFFECT PE)



NO OVERLAP  
BTW

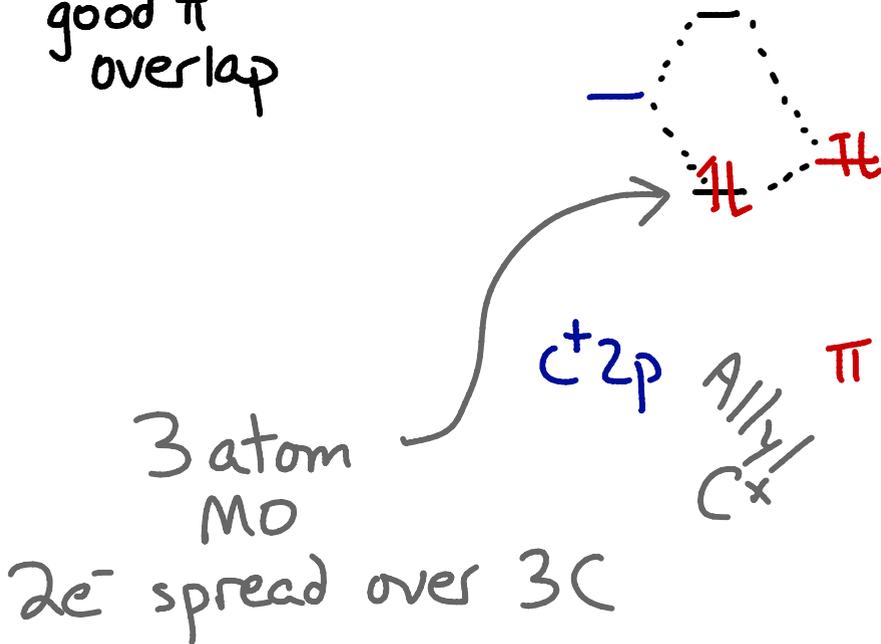
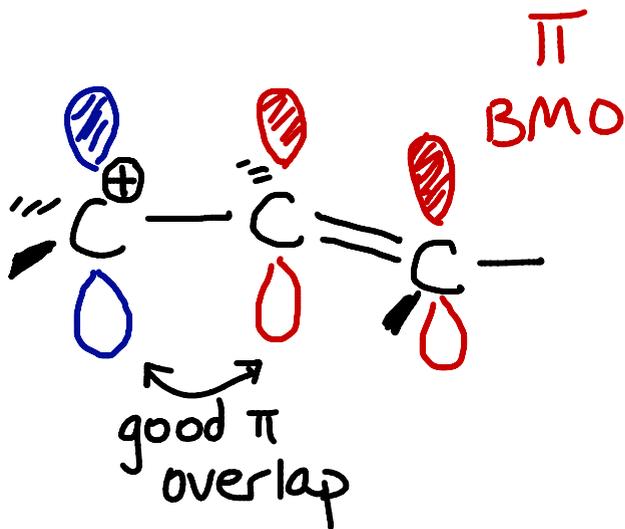


2p & Csp<sup>2</sup>  
OR BTW

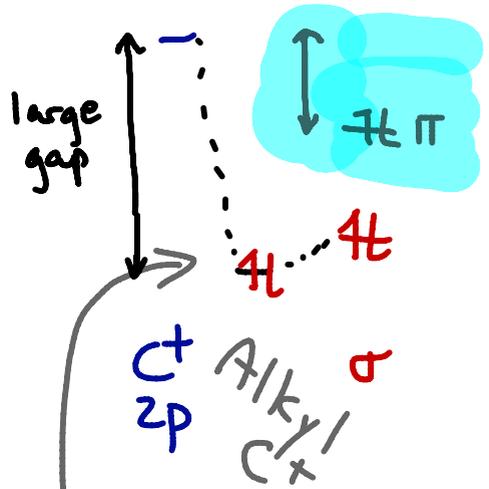
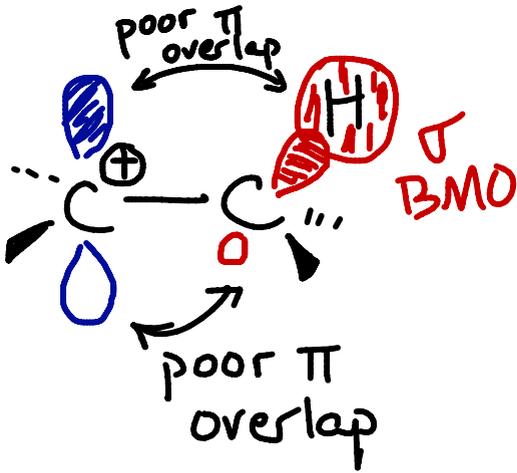


2p & H 1s  
SO NO HELP  
HERE W/ 3°, 2°, 1°

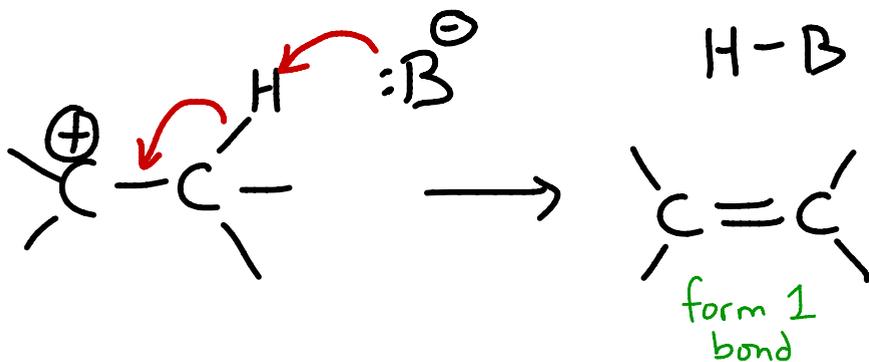
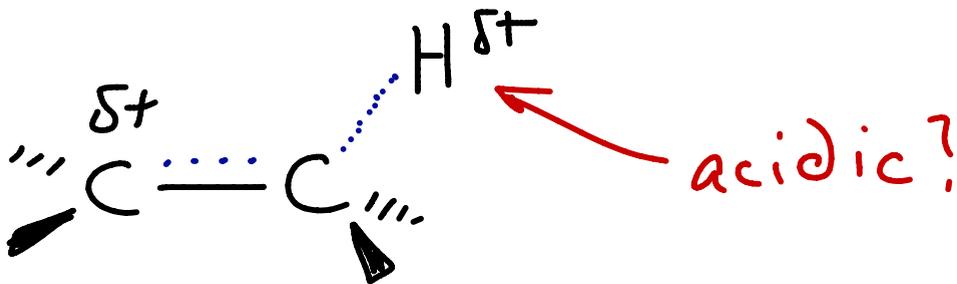
# MO CONJUGATION



# HYPER CONJUGATION



3 atom MO  
2e spread over C-C-H



vs.

